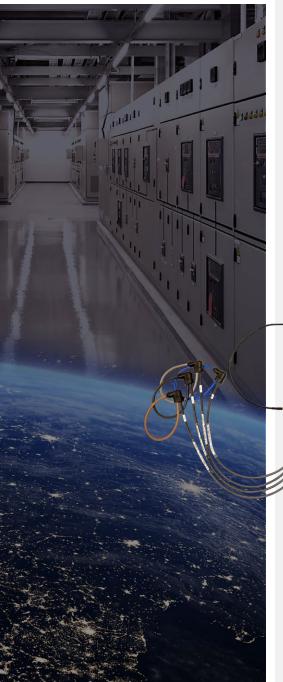


# CREATING TRANSPARENCY IN ENERGY DISTRIBUTION

OPEN & SCALABLE SYSTEM FOR ON-SITE GRID ANALYSIS





LINAX® PQ5000M0BCLM (Multi-PQ)
LINAX® PQ5000M0BCL

Grid utilization ■ PQ compliance ■ Events



Mobile, scalable acquisition of power quality and load flows in energy distribution systems



It has long been recognized that the electrical power supply is part of the critical infrastructure and that its disruption or failure can have serious consequences for the economy and the population. Nevertheless, many parts of this supply are hardly monitored, so overload phases or violations of the power quality to be guaranteed by the DSO often go undetected.

Not all transformer stations are networked by far, so that 7/24 monitoring with permanently installed measuring devices can only be implemented with high expenditure for mobile communication solutions.

A mobile measuring solution for the simultaneous recording of power quality and load profiles of up to 9 measuring points is ideal here as a metrological compass. By measuring over a representative period of time, normally a multiple of a week, a meaningful picture can be obtained for subsystems such as a transformer station, which can be used for the assessment and maintenance of the system.

The offered devices PQ5000M0BCLM and PQ5000M0BCL differ in their possibilities for analyzing events and evaluating the power quality.

# **MONITORING OPTIONS AND BENEFITS**

### **POWER QUALITY**

In addition to PQ compliance assessment, e.g. acc. EN 50160, the quality of currents (magnitude, unbalance, harmonics, interharmonics) for up to 9 measuring points (36 current channels) can be recorded in accordance with IEC 61000-4-30 Ed. 3 when using a PQ5000M0BCLM.

- · Review of the energy supply contract
- Proof of compliance
- Time-dependent power quality



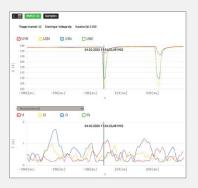


### **EVENTS**

For events all voltages and, when using a PQ5000MOBCLM, concurrently up to 36 currents are recorded. In addition, ripple control sequences can be detected and recorded.

Current events can only be monitored with the PQ5000M0BCLM.

- · Disturbance analysis
- Fault localization





### **LOAD FLOW**

Acquisition of load profiles and power factors, short-term load peaks and meter values for each monitored phase and each of the up to 9 measuring points.

- Transparent temporal energy demand
- · Analysis of transformer or feeder load
- · Overload phases become visible





### **SCALABLE**

Up to **9 measuring points** with 3 or 4 currents each can be monitored with one device only.

This way for example the transformer busbar and 8 outgoing feeders can be monitored at the same time.





# TRANSPARENCY IN ENERGY DISTRIBUTION

Distribution system operators provide their customers with energy in the agreed quantity and quality in order to be able to check compliance with these services, they need information about the time-dependent load flows and the resulting voltage quality. As long as the grid sections are not overloaded and no power quality limits are violated, there is no need to regulate consumption or for expensive grid reinforcements.

The LINAX® PQ5000MOBCLM / PQ5000MOBCL system combines a scalable current measurement in the field with a metrologically certified

power quality monitoring solution in class A in a base unit. The individual current channels of the current link modules are synchronized with the voltage measurement, which enables a comprehensive power analysis on all channels. The PQ5000MOBCLM also allows a detailed event recording with all voltages and up to 36 currents in case a voltage event or a current swell occurs in one of the monitored channels. With the PQ5000MOBCL only the voltages are monitored and recorded.

Power frequency Magnitude variations Unbalance THDS of voltages Harmonics Flicker Pst / Plt Mains signalling voltages Interharmonics voltage / current	5 up to 9 up to 36 Class A PQI-A FI1 PQI-A FI1  ages and currents	
Current channels per Current Module Function class acc. IEC 61000-4-30 Device type acc. IEC 62586-1  PQ COMPLIANCE MONITORING Power frequency Magnitude variations Unbalance THDS of voltages Harmonics Flicker Pst / Plt Mains signalling voltages Interharmonics voltage / current  PQ EVENT RECORDING  RMS 1/2 N	up to 36 Class A PQI-A FI1  Reges and currents	
Function class acc. IEC 61000-4-30 Device type acc. IEC 62586-1  PQ COMPLIANCE MONITORING Power frequency Magnitude variations Unbalance THDS of voltages Harmonics Flicker Pst / Plt Mains signalling voltages Interharmonics voltage / current  PQ EVENT RECORDING RMS 1/2 N	Class A PQI-A FI1 PQI-A FI1  ages and currents  voltages only	
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Mains signalling voltages Interharmonics voltage / current  PQ EVENT RECORDING  RMS 1/2 N	:	
Interharmonics voltage / current  PQ EVENT RECORDING  RMS 1/2 V	:	
PQ EVENT RECORDING RMS ½	•	
Voltage dip	V+I and waveform U RMS½ V and waveform U	orm U
Voltage interruption		
Voltage swell		
Rapid voltage change (RVC)		
Current swell	•	
Frequency anomaly		
Ripple control sequences	RMS½ U RMS½ U	
MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY		
Voltage	±0,1% ±0,1%	
Current Current Module 3P/3PN	±0,5% ±0,5%	
Power Current Module 3P/3PN ±	$\pm 2.0\%$ (typically) $\pm 2.0\%$ (typically	<b>'</b> )
Active energy Current Module 3P/3PN C	lass 3 (typically) Class 3 (typically	/)
COMMUNICATION		
Ethernet: Webserver, NTP		
POWER SUPPLY 1	00230V AC 100230V AC	
Consumption	≤ 60VA ≤ 60VA	
DESIGN		
Dimensions base unit 360	0 x 304 x 194mm 360 x 304 x 194m	nm

# **POWER QUALITY**

Certified by METAS

- Class A according IEC 61000-4-30 Ed. 3
- Independently certified by Federal institute of Metrology according IEC 62586-2
- Flicker meter class F1
- Reliable source of information for regulatory agencies, energy suppliers or for internal quality control

# Compliance assessment PD-BAY REPORT Classification using ITIC curve

- · Reporting via WEB interface of the device
- · Tamper-proof PDF format
- Selectable reporting duration
- Selectable reporting scope (overview, statistic details, event overview)
- Direct compliance assessment of standards
   EN 50160, IEC 61000-2-2 / 2-4 / 2-12 or customer-specific limits
- · Customer-specific company logo in report header
- · Data export in CSV and PQDIF file format

# **POWER QUALITY ANALYSIS**

All of the PQ data acquired by the device can be directly visualised and analyzed via the device website. Additional software is not required.

### PQ events

- PQ event list with trigger source, event type, event duration and characteristic event values
- Direct display of event details by selecting an entry in the event list with the option of time zoom and value display
  - · Half-cycle values for all voltages
  - Half-cycle values for all currents (PQ5000M0BCLM only)
  - Waveform of all voltages
- Recording of ripple control sequences to verify the ripple control level and pulse sequences at the receiver

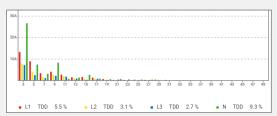
### PQ statistics

- Overview of compliance to a selectable standard. Depending on the standard selected, more or less criteria are taken into consideration.
- Daily progressions of all acquired PQ voltage and current quantities, display with/ without limit values and fluctuation range
- PQ Easy Report: Creation of a compliance report (pdf format) of a selectable extent

Using the CSV data export, PQ data assessment can also be delegated to software solutions like PQIS®. Alternatively, PQDIF files according to IEEE 1159.3 can also be used for the same purpose.



PQ event recording of a PQ5000M0BCLM with zoom option



Harmonic / interharmonic analysis for all 4 currents of a Current Module, also available as 10-min mean-values



# **ENERGY AND LOAD FLOWS**

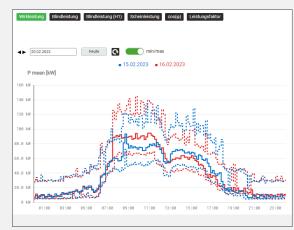
### Load flows

For the evaluation of temporal energy flows, load profiles and power factors as well as meter values for each monitored phase and summarized for each of the up to 9 measuring points are recorded.

The device continuously analyzes the load flows on all channels of the current measurement modules and saves this information in the programmable averaging interval for later analysis:

- Load profiles: P / Q / Q(H1) / S, total and per phase
- Load factors: cos(Phi) / PF, total and per phase

Since the minimum and maximum values are also recorded for each interval, the entire range of load fluctuations, including short-term peak loads, becomes transparent.



POWER SYSTEM MONITORING

Load profile with range of fluctuation

## DATA EXPORT OPTIONS

Using the data export scheduler, measured value information can be saved as CSV or PQDIF files in the device or forwarded to an SFTP server if required. This type of communication can also be used to transmit measured value information via secure network structures, for example via smart meter gateways.

### CSV data pool

The following load flow and PQ information is stored in the internal data storage in the form of CSV daily files:

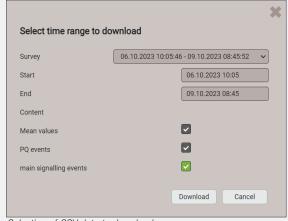
- · Mean values for power quality assessment
- Mean values for quality of currents of each Current Module (PQ5000MOBCLM only)
- Mean values (configurable interval) of the power quantities of each Current Module for load profile analysis
- · PQ event list
- · Measured voltages during PQ events
- Measured currents during PQ events (PQ5000M0BCLM only)
- List of mains signalling events
- Measured values for mains signalling events

This data pool can be downloaded at any time for a selectable time range, even during an ongoing measurement campaign. This allows PQ data assessment to be delegated to software solutions like PQIS®.

### **PQDIF** files

The same measurement data can also be saved and transferred in the standardized PQDIF format.

- Periodic PQDIF files include trends and event data for a day or a week
- PQDIF files with event data can be generated after a PQ event and used for immediate alarming



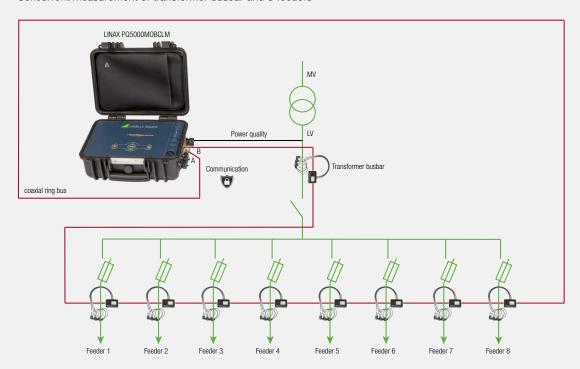
Selection of CSV data to download



Overview of data export settings

# **EXAMPLE OF A MEASUREMENT SETUP**

Concurrent measurement of transformer busbar and 8 feeders



# **COMMISSIONING AND SERVICE**

The device provides versatile tools for safe and easy commissioning and maintenance. Some are listed below:

### Vector diagram / phase sequence indicator / energy direction

With these displays, you can easily verify at a glance whether the measuring inputs have been correctly connected. Non-conforming rotational directions of voltages and currents, reverse polarity current connections and interchanged current or voltage connections are immediately recognized.

### **Communication tests**

Allow the verification of the network settings made

### Operating instructions

The operating instructions are stored in the device as a PDF file and can be opened in the browser or downloaded to a PC at any time. The instructions are updated during a firmware update thus always documenting the implemented version

### Deletion of data

Recordings of measured data may be selectively deleted or reset. Such activities can be protected via the Role Based Access Control system (RBAC) and are logged with the user identification upon execution.



Vector diagram to control connections



# **FAST INSTALLATION**

The system not only offers extremely high measurement and data performance, but also enables the hardware components to be installed very quickly in the field while the system is in operation.

The non-invasive Current Link modules with Rogowski technology on the measuring loops ensure smooth and safe installation. The coaxial ring bus line can also be laid easily. Nothing more is required for the current measurement, as the current link modules are also powered via the ring bus line.

The voltages are connected via fused measuring lines. The measuring device is supplied via a 300V OVC IV power pack, directly via a power socket with a protective conductor.



POWER SYSTEM MONITORING

Field installation of Current Link modules

# **MEASURING CAMPAIGNS**

The device supports measuring campaigns, i.e. repeated measurements at the same locations, to observe changes in power quality and system load at these points. Up to 20 configurations can be stored in the device for this purpose and are respectively activated prior to the start of a measurement.

- Configuration manager for up to 20 measurement locations with up to 9 measurement points each
- Any number of campaigns per measurement location
- · Delimitation of individual campaigns by recording start / stop
- · Data analysis with measured data of the active configuration

The device can thus be used to take measurements at up to 20 locations without having to read out data in the meantime.

The configuration manager shows at which locations and for which time ranges measurements have been made.



Measurement overview in the configuration manager

# **CYBER SECURITY**

Critical infrastructures are increasingly the target of cyber attacks. There is not only the attempt of stealing data by unauthorized access or eavesdropping of communication but also the limitation or even interruption of the energy suppy by manipulating data or data traffic.

A comprehensive security concept on plant level comprising each component in the grid is required to repel such attacks. The security

mechanisms integrated into the device support such concepts, thus contributing to a safe energy supply.

Even if for mobile measurements there is often no communication network available or it cannot be used for security reasons, the RBAC can ensure that the data and its integrity remain protected on site.

### **SECURITY MECHANISMS**

- Role-Based Access Control (RBAC): Allows different users to be granted individual rights or to restrict them to those activities that correspond to their role. Each available menu item, whether measured value, setting value or service function, can thus be displayed, hidden, changeable or locked. During the login process, information is never transmitted in plain text, and the latency time is constantly increased in the event of repeated, unsuccessful login attempts.
- Encoded data transmission via HTTPS using root certificates (CBM or client certificate)
- Audit log: Logging of all activities relevant to security. Option for transferring such logs to a central network monitoring server using the Syslog protocol.
- Client Whitelist: Limitation of computers authorised to access the device
- Digitally signed firmware files for safe updates

Time ▼	PID	Priority	IP address	User name	Message
10.09.2020, 14:18:44	cb-gui	Notice	192.168.57.18:61983	admin	User logged in successfully
09.09.2020, 17:40:25	cb-gui	Info	192.168.57.50:62204	admin	User has been logged out due to inactivity
09.09.2020, 17:19:51	cb- pq5000mob	Notice	localhost	system	Logger started on configuration 16
09.09.2020, 17:19:45	cb- pq5000mob	Notice	localhost	system	Logger stopped on configuration 16
09.09.2020, 17:19:39	cb-gui	Notice	192.168.57.50:61450	admin	User logged in successfully
09.09.2020, 17:18:21	runsv	Critical	localhost	system	Process cb-gui[2072] has unexpectedly stopped running
09.09.2020, 08:46:26	cb-gui	Info	192.168.57.50:63721	admin	User has been logged out due to inactivity
09.09.2020, 08:26:27	cb-gui	Notice	192.168.57.50:63483	admin	User reviewed latest security event log (allow)
09.09.2020, 08:26:23	cb-gui	Notice	192.168.57.50:63457	admin	User logged in successfully
08.09.2020,	ch-qui	Info	system	admin	Login session timeout

Audit log with filter option

	<b>Q</b> 0			<b>Q</b>	<b>Q</b>	0,	Q,	
	admin	localgui	anonymous	Operator1	Operator2	Operator3	[API]AccessKey	
Local account (no weblogin)								
■ Instantaneous values	0	0	0	0	<b>O</b>	0	<b>O</b>	
Energy	0	<b>O</b>	0	0	0	0	<b>O</b>	
Harmonics	0	<b>O</b>	<b>O</b>	0		<b>O</b>	0	
Phasor diagram	0	0	0	<b>O</b>		0	<b></b>	
<b>Waveform</b>	0	<b></b>	<b>O</b>	<b>S</b>		0	<b>O</b>	
Events	<b>O</b>	<b></b>	<b>O</b>	<b>O</b>			<b>O</b>	
PQ statistic	0	<b></b>	0	0			0	
Service	<b>O</b>	0	0	<b>O</b>	0	0	0	
Reset values		×	×		×	×	×	
Reset/Update device			×					
Audit Log	0		<b>3</b>	<b></b>	0	0	<b>O</b>	
Use IO simulation								
Settings	0			0	0		<b></b>	
Basic device settings								
Measurement		×	×	×	×	×		
Communication			×	×				
Security system					$\boxtimes$			

RBAC access rights of different users



POWER SYSTEM MONITORING

# TECHNICAL DATA LINAX® PQ5000MOBCLM / PQ5000MOBCL

### **MEASUREMENT INPUTS**

**VOLTAGE** 

Nominal voltage: 57.7...400 V<sub>IN</sub> (UL: 347 V<sub>IN</sub>), 100...693 V<sub>II</sub>

Measurement range max.: 520 V<sub>IN</sub>, 900 V<sub>II</sub> (sinusoidal)

Measurement category: 600 V CAT IV Uncertainty:  $\pm 0.1\%$ 

Consumption:  $\leq$  U<sup>2</sup> / 1.54 M $\Omega$  per phase Impedance: 1.54 M $\Omega$  per phase

Overload capacity: permanent: 520  $V_{LN}$ , 900  $V_{LL}$ 

10 x 1 s, interval 10 s: 800  $V_{LN}$ , 1386  $V_{LL}$ 

**CURRENT LINK MODULE 3P / 3PN** 

Measurement range 1: 400 A (typ.), 1000 A (max.) Measurement range 2: 8 kA (typ.), 20 kA (max.);

Measurement category: 600 V CAT IV

Uncertainty:  $\pm$  0.5% (with centered conductors and without

external field)

Angular error:  $\pm 1.0^{\circ}$ 

Design: 3 or 4 Rogowski coils

Housing: Polycarbonate (Makrolon) with impact test

according to IEC 61010-1, chapter 8

Diameter: approx. 6mm (Rogowski coil)
Loop diameter: 75 or 100mm (Rogowski coil)

Connection: SMA connecting lines

Communication: Coaxial ring bus with max. 20m

### **MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY**

Reference conditions: According to IEC/EN 60688, environment 23°C±1K, sinusoidal input, Rogowski current measurement with centered conductor and without external field.

Voltage	± 0.1 %
Current	± 0.5 %
Power	± 2.0 % (typically)
Power factor	± 1.0°
Frequency	± 0.01 Hz
Active energy	Class 3 (typically)
Reactive energy	Class 3 (typically)

**CONNECTION TYPE:** 4-wire, unbalanced load

**NOMINAL FREQUENCY:** 42...50...58Hz

**SAMPLING RATE:** 18 kHz (U), 54 kHz (I)

**DATA MEMORY INTERNAL:** 64 GB

**POWER SUPPLY** 

Rated voltage:  $100...230 \text{ V AC } 50/60 \text{ Hz } \pm 15\%$ 

Overvoltage category: OVC IV 300 V

Consumption:  $\leq 55 \text{ VA (with 9 Current Modules)}$ 

### COMMUNICATION

**ETHERNET** via RJ45

Standard protocols: NTP, http, https, IPv4, IPv6
Physics: Ethernet 100BaseTX

Mode: 10/100 Mbit/s, full/half duplex, autonegotiation

WLAN via USB socket
Standard protocols: http, https
Access Point: Up to 10 clients

**INTERNAL CLOCK (RTC)** 

Uncertainty:  $\pm$  2 minutes/month (15 to 30°C) Synchronization:  $\pm$  2 minutes/month (15 to 30°C) via Ethernet (NTP protocol) or GPS

Power reserve: > 10 years

### **ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS, GENERAL INFORMATION**

Operating temperature:  $-10 \text{ up to } \underline{15 \text{ up to } 30} \text{ up to } +55 \text{ °C}$ 

Storage temperature: -25 up to +70 °C

Temperature influence: 0.5 x basic uncertainty per 10 K Long-term drift: 0.5 x basic uncertainty per year

Application group: II (acc. EN 60 688)

Relative air humidity: <95 % without condensation

Operating altitude: ≤2000 m above NN

### **MECHANICAL PROPERTIES**

Weight base unit: 4.8 kg

Dimensions base unit:  $L \times W \times H = 360 \times 304 \times 194 \text{ mm}$ 

### SAFETY

Current inputs are galvanically isolated from each other.

Protection class: II (protective insulation, voltage inputs via

protective impedance)

Pollution degree: 2

Ingress protection: IP65 (base unit, housing cover closed)

IP67 (Rogowski coils)
IP43 (Current Link module)

# **ORDER CODE**

# ORDER CODE PQ5000MOBCLM- / PQ5000MOBCL- . . . .

Mobile Power quality analyzer acc. IEC 61000-4-30 class A, CAT IV 600 V, WLAN Access Point, connectivity for GPS receiver, with 5 voltage measurement cables incl. dolphin clamps and device handbook in carrying bag

1.	UNINTERRUPTIBLE POWER SUPPLY	
	With	1
2.	POWER SUPPLY	
	Mains adapter 100 230 V AC, OVC IV 300V, CEE 7/7 plug	2
	Mains adapter 100 230 V AC, OVC IV 300V, T12 plug	3
3.	GPS TIME SYNCHRONIZATION	
	With GPS time synchronization, without GPS receiver	1
4.	DEVICE HANDBOOK	
	German and English	D

ACCESSORIES	ARTICLE NO.
Current module 3P, with 3-fold Rogowski converter Ø75mm, approx. 0.5 m connection cable Colors: L1 = brown, L2 = black, L3 = grey	187 593
Current module 3PN, with 4-fold Rogowski converter Ø75mm, approx. 0.5 m connection cable Colors: L1 = brown, L2 = black, L3 = grey, N = blue	187 105
Current module 3P, with 3-fold Rogowski converter Ø100mm, approx. 0.5 m connection cable Colors: L1 = brown, L2 = black, L3 = grey	189 137
Current module 3PN, with 4-fold Rogowski converter Ø100mm, approx. 0.5 m connection cable Colors: L1 = brown, L2 = black, L3 = grey, N = blue	189 129
SMA connection cable BM-RCM, length 0.5 m	187 634
SMA connection cable BM-RCM, length 1 m	188 585
SMA connection cable BM-RCM, length 2 m	190 777
SMA connection cable BM-RCM, length 5 m	187 642
SMA connection cable BM-RCM, length 10m	187 650
GPS receiver 16x-LVS, configured	181 131
Carry bag, 30 x 22 x 33cm, for base unit or accessory	182 634
Drawstring bag green, 25 x 30cm, for Current Module or cables	190 545
RJ45 cable, IP protected, length 5m	183 004
Analysis software PQIS®: License Workstation	190 969
Analysis software PQIS®: DataConverter	190 977
Analysis software PQIS®: Recurring maintenance costs	190 985

SPARE PARTS (IN SCOPE OF SUPPLY)	ARTICLE NO.
Mains adapter 100230 V AC, OVC IV 300V, plug T12	189 425
Mains adapter 100230 V AC, OVC IV 300V, plug CEE 7/7	183 038
Dolphin clamp red	182 709
Dolphin clamp blue	182 717
Dolphin clamp yellow/green	182 725
WLAN access point dongle	181 701









Current Module **3P**, with 3-fold Rogowski converter



Current Module **3PN**, with 4-fold Rogowski converter

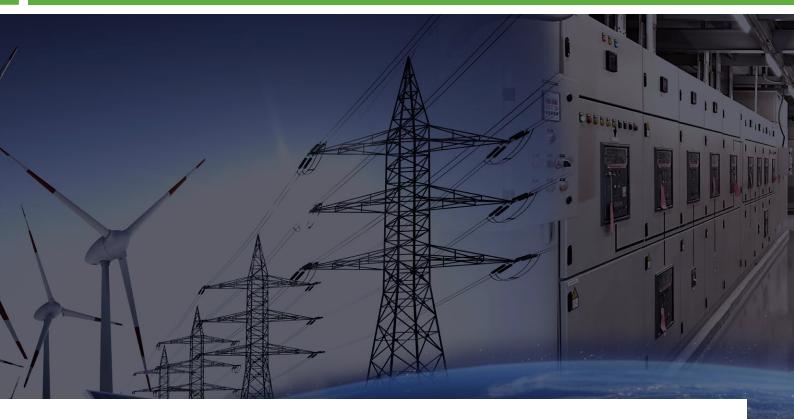




Dolphin clamps



Mains adapter





Camille Bauer Metrawatt AG

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